

California Arbovirus Surveillance Bulletin #4

Week 20 Friday, May 21, 2021



Weekly Update

Humans

No human infections have been reported in 2021.

Dead Birds

No West Nile virus (WNV) positive dead birds have been reported this week. In 2021, one positive dead bird has been reported from one county. At this time last year, five WNV positive dead birds had been reported from two counties.

Mosquito Pools

No positive mosquito pools have been reported in 2021.

Sentinel Chickens

No seroconversions have been reported in 2021.

YTD WNV Activity by Element and County, 2021

County	Humans	Dead Birds	Mosquito Pools	Sentinel Chickens
San Joaquin		1		
Totals	0	1	0	0

Website Information: For updated information on WNV in California, please visit the California WNV website, www.westnile.ca.gov, or the California Vectorborne Disease Surveillance System website, www.maps.calsurv.org. For national information on WNV and other arboviruses, please visit the CDC websites: www.cdc.gov and www.cdc.gov/arbovet/maps/ADB_Diseases_Map/index.html

California Arbovirus Surveillance Bulletin #4

Week 20 Friday, May 21, 2021

2020 & 2021 YTD West Nile Virus Comparisons		
	2020	2021
Total # Dead Bird Reports	1,149	1,783
# Positive Counties	2	1
# Human Cases	0	0
# Positive Dead Birds / # Tested	5 / 223	1 / 401
# Positive Mosquito Pools / # Tested	0 / 3,868	0 / 3,760
# Seroconversions / # Tested	0 / 465	0 / 666

TESTING SUMMARIES

Humans

		WNV	SLEV	WEEV
Human Cases	Week	0	0	0

Dead Birds

		Number Tested	WNV Positive
Dead Birds	Week	50	0
	YTD	401	1

Chickens

		Number Tested	WNV Positive	SLEV Positive	WEEV Positive
Chicken Sera	Week	159	0	0	0
	YTD	666	0	0	0

Mosquitoes

		Positive / Total Tested					
		WNV	SLEV	WEEV	CHIK	DENV	ZIKA
Mosquito Pools	Week	0 / 777	0 / 637	0 / 602	0 / 4	0 / 4	0 / 4
	YTD	0 / 3,760	0 / 3,349	0 / 3,205	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0

California Arbovirus Surveillance Bulletin #4

Week 20 Friday, May 21, 2021

TEST PROTOCOLS

Humans:

Specimens are tested by local laboratories with an IgM or IgG immunofluorescent assay (IFA) and/or an IgM enzyme immunoassay (EIA). Specimens with inconclusive results are forwarded to the California Department of Public Health Viral and Rickettsial Disease Laboratory (VRDL) for further testing with a plaque reduction neutralization test (PRNT).

Dead Birds

Oral swab samples collected from bird carcasses are tested at the UC Davis Arbovirus Research and Training laboratory (DART) or at a local agency for West Nile virus by RT-qPCR.

Sentinel Chickens:

Dried blood spot samples from sentinel chickens are tested at the California Department of Public Health Vector-Borne Disease Laboratory for IgG antibodies to West Nile, St. Louis encephalitis, and western equine encephalomyelitis viruses by an EIA. Positive samples are confirmed by IFA, western-blot, or PRNT.

Mosquito Pools:

Mosquito pools are tested at DART or at a local agency for West Nile, western equine encephalomyelitis, and St. Louis encephalitis viral RNA using a multiplex RT-qPCR. Invasive *Aedes* mosquitoes (*Ae. aegypti* and *Ae. albopictus*) are also tested at DART for chikungunya, dengue, and Zika viral RNA by a separate RT-qPCR.
