

California Arbovirus Surveillance Bulletin # 9

Week 16 Friday, April 21, 2006

Weekly Summary

Comments

Humans:

No human infections have been reported in 2006.

Horses:

No equine infections have been reported in 2006 by the California Department of Food & Agriculture.

Dead Birds:

This week, the hotline received 878 dead bird reports for a YTD total of 6,879 reports. One out of 128 (0.8%) dead birds collected from 32 counties tested positive for WNV.

- 1/128 dead birds tested positive via RT-PCR.
- 0/0 dead birds tested positive via VecTest.
- 0/0 dead birds tested positive via RAMP.
- 0/0 dead birds tested positive via IHC.

The WNV positive dead bird was a cliff swallow collected from Ventura County. **This is the first indication of WNV activity in Ventura County in 2006.** See "WNV Positive Dead Birds" table for details.

Since January 1, 2006, 12 out of 886 (1.4%) dead birds have tested positive for WNV from five counties: Orange (4); Sacramento (2); San Diego (1); Santa Clara (4); and Ventura (1).

Mosquito Pools:

CVEC has reported no positive mosquito pools in 2006.

Sentinel Chickens:

VRDL has reported no seroconversions in 2006.

Website Information:

For updated information on WNV, please visit the California WNV website, www.westnile.ca.gov, the CDC website, www.cdc.gov, and the USGS website, www.westnilemaps.usgs.gov. Please go to the Vector website at <http://vector.ucdavis.edu/arbo.html> for flock location and more information on WNV and other vector-borne diseases.

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TEST SUMMARIES for 2006

Humans and Horses

		Number Tested	WNV Positive		WEE Positive		SLE Positive		Other Positive	
			Imported	Local	Imported	Local	Imported	Local	Imported	Local
Humans Tested	Week	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	YTD	331	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Horses Tested	Week	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	YTD	98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Dead Birds

	Number Tested	WNV Positive
Week	128	1
YTD	886	12

Sentinel Chickens* and Mosquito Pools

		Number Tested	WNV Positive	WEE Positive	SLE Positive	Other Positive
Chicken sera	Week	668	0	0	0	0
	YTD	2492	0	0	0	0
Mosquito pools	Week	63	0	0	0	0
	YTD	815	0	0	0	0

*Total has been adjusted to include local agency submission

WNV Positive Dead Birds Reported (April 17- April 21)

Species	County	City	Zip Code	Date Collected	Date Tested	Tested By
Cliff Swallow	Ventura	Camarillo	93010	4/6/06	4/17/06	RT-PCR

No new national update.

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TEST PROTOCOLS

Dead Birds:

All bird species from all zip codes are currently being accepted for testing unless otherwise requested by a local agency. Additionally, once WNV has been detected within a county, doves, pigeons, and chickens will no longer be accepted for testing from that county. Corvids that test positive via RAMP or VecTest are no longer confirmed. Dead birds are necropsied at the California Animal Health and Food Safety (CAHFS) laboratory at UC Davis. Oral swabs from American Crows and kidney tissue from all other dead birds are forward to the UC Davis Center for Vectorborne Diseases (CVEC) for WNV testing using the singleplex RT-PCR Taqman assay and confirmed with a second primer set. The WNV Dead Bird Surveillance Coordinator, Ryan Carney, can be reached directly at (510) 412-6254.

Sentinel Chickens:

Dried blood spot specimens from sentinel chickens submitted each week to the DHS Viral and Rickettsial Disease Laboratory (VRDL) are tested for the presence of antibodies to West Nile virus (WNV), western equine encephalomyelitis (WEE), and St. Louis encephalitis (SLE) viruses by EIA and IFA. The VRDL performs additional testing, including plaque reduction neutralization (PRNT), on specimens from sentinel chickens from geographic areas where WNV is detected for the first time.

Mosquito Pools:

All mosquito pools are screened for WEE, SLE, and WNV viral RNA using a Taqman multiplex RT-PCR. CVEC will cease confirmation testing on PCR-positive pools of *Cx. tarsalis* and *Cx. quinquefasciatus* but will continue to confirm multiplex PCR-positive results for other mosquito species using singleplex RT-PCR.

Prepared by the Vector-Borne Disease Section (Infectious Diseases Branch) and the Viral and Rickettsial Disease Laboratory Branch, Division of Communicable Disease Control, California Department of Health Services, 850 Marina Bay Parkway, Richmond, CA 94804. Questions concerning this bulletin should be addressed to Tina Albrecht by phone (510) 412-6298, FAX (510) 412-6263, or email [talbrech@dhs.ca.gov].