

## California Arbovirus Surveillance Bulletin #4

Week 17 Friday, April 29, 2022



### Weekly Update

#### **Humans**

No human infections have been reported in 2022.

#### **Dead Birds**

No positive dead birds have been reported in 2022.

#### **Mosquito Pools**

No new positives were reported this week. In 2022, two West Nile virus (WNV) positive mosquito pools have been reported from Orange (1) and Riverside (1) counties. At this time last year, no positive mosquito pools had been reported.

#### **Sentinel Chickens**

No seroconversions have been reported in 2022.

2021 & 2022 YTD West Nile Virus Comparisons		
	2021	2022
Total # Dead Bird Reports	1,346	866
# Positive Counties	0	2
# Human Cases	0	0
# Positive Dead Birds / # Tested	0 / 215	0 / 116
# Positive Mosquito Pools / # Tested	0 / 2,266	2 / 2,242
# Seroconversions / # Tested	0 / 167	0 / 65

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### TESTING SUMMARIES

#### Humans

		WNV	SLEV	WEEV
<b>Human Cases</b>	Week	0	0	0
	YTD	0	0	0

#### Dead Birds

		Number Tested	WNV Positive
<b>Dead Birds</b>	Week	18	0
	YTD	116	0

#### Sentinel Chickens

		Number Tested	WNV Positive	SLEV Positive	WEEV Positive
<b>Chicken Sera</b>	Week	0	0	0	0
	YTD	65	0	0	0

#### Mosquito Pools

		Positive / Total Tested					
		WNV	SLEV	WEEV	CHIK	DENV	ZIKA
<b>Mosquito Pools</b>	Week	0 / 391	0 / 391	0 / 391	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
	YTD	2 / 2,242	0 / 2,185	0 / 2,185	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0

#### YTD WNV Activity by Element and County, 2022

County	Humans	Horses	Dead Birds	Mosquito Pools	Sentinel Chickens
Orange				1	
Riverside				1	
<b>Totals</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>

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### TEST PROTOCOLS

#### **Humans:**

Specimens are tested by local laboratories with an IgM or IgG immunofluorescent assay (IFA) and/or an IgM enzyme immunoassay (EIA). Specimens with inconclusive results are forwarded to the California Department of Public Health Viral and Rickettsial Disease Laboratory (VRDL) for further testing with a plaque reduction neutralization test (PRNT).

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#### **Dead Birds**

Oral swab samples collected from bird carcasses are tested at the UC Davis Arbovirus Research and Training laboratory (DART) or at a local agency for West Nile virus by RT-qPCR.

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#### **Sentinel Chickens:**

Dried blood spot samples from sentinel chickens are tested at the California Department of Public Health Vector-Borne Disease Laboratory for IgG antibodies to West Nile, St. Louis encephalitis, and western equine encephalomyelitis viruses by an EIA. Positive samples are confirmed by IFA, western-blot, or PRNT.

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#### **Mosquito Pools:**

Mosquito pools are tested at DART or at a local agency for West Nile, western equine encephalomyelitis, and St. Louis encephalitis viral RNA using a multiplex RT-qPCR. Invasive *Aedes* mosquitoes (*Ae. aegypti* and *Ae. albopictus*) are also tested at DART for chikungunya, dengue, and Zika viral RNA by a separate RT-qPCR.

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*Website Information:* For updated information on WNV in California, please visit the California WNV website, <https://westnile.ca.gov>, or the California Vectorborne Disease Surveillance System website, <https://maps.vectorsurv.org>.

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